INDEX

AIDS 15
Aldous’ theorem 60
annealed environment 151

Barabási-Albert model 12, 90
contact process 128
degree distribution 93
diameter 116
intentional damage 125
maximum degree 101
pairwise distances 109
trees 105
urn representation 102

Bacon, Kevin 7
big world 140, 149
binomial coefficient bound 161
Bollobás-Chung small world 9, 134
contact process 148
Ising model 146, 152
random walk 163, 177, 180
voter model 182
Borel-Tanner distribution 52
branching process 27, 112
conditioned on extinction 31
conditioned on nonextinction 33
limiting behavior 30, 112
total progeny 52
branching random walk 106, 148
broadcasting on trees 147

C. elegans neural network 133
Cheeger’s constant 157
CHKNS model 23, 187
critical regime 195, 200
critical value 189, 190
Kosterlitz-Thouless transition 189, 197
mean size of components 188
subcritical regime 195, 200
Chung and Lu model 6, 15, 82
pairwise distances 114
subcritical regime 83
citation network 12
collaboration network 12, 13
conductance 21, 156
conductance profile 159
contact process 19, 125, 128, 148, 151
copying model 99
critical exponents 143

Dirichlet form 154
dual transition probability 155
eigenvalues 153
e-mail network 12
epidemics 15, 34, 85
Erdős number 8
Erdős-Rényi model 3, 27
   CLT for giant component 50
   cluster size 53
   complex components 51, 58
   critical regime 56
dangling ends 44
diameter 67
pairwise distance 43
random walk 169, 180
threshold for connectivity 63, 65
tree components 52
unicyclic components 54, 58
exponential, converge to 178

fixed degree distribution see Chung-Lu,
   Newman-Strogatz-Watts, Molloy-Reed

Galton-Watson process 28
Guare, John 8

Internet 11
Ising model 18, 144, 147, 152
isoperimetric constant 21, 58
isothermal random walk 23, 185

Karinthy, Frigyes 8
Kingman’s coalescent 182

large deviations
   Binomial 40, 66, 67
   Poisson 40

Milgram, Stanley 8
mini-vertices 165
mixing time 159
Molloy-Reed model 5, 79
movie actor network 7, 11, 133
multiplicative coalescent 61

Newman-Strogatz-Watts model 5, 70
  cluster size 73, 76, 77
  contact process 128
  critical regime 74
  epidemics 85, 87
  giant component 77, 80
  pairwise distances 10, 84, 114
  percolation 88, 123
  phase transition 72, 76, 79
  random walk 160
  self-loops 71
  subcritical regime 82
Newman-Watts small world 10, 134
  Ising model 144, 147
  pairwise distance 136
  percolation 140
  random walk 171, 180
  voter model 182

percolation 15, 88, 123, 140
Poisson approximation 136
Poisson clumping heuristic 179
Poisson convergence 71
Polya urn 102
Potts model 18, 144
power grid 133
power-law random graph 11, 114, 121, 125
preferential attachment 13, 90, 93, 99
  see also Barabási-Albert

quenched environment 151

random cluster model 145
random regular graph 5, 160, 164
recursive tree 105
relative pointwise distance 153
relaxation time 22, 178
reversible stationary distribution 153

scale-free random graph
see power-law random graph
sexual network 12, 13
six degrees of separation 7, 132
small world: see Bollobás-Chung,
    Newman-Watts, Watts-Strogatz
spectral gap 153
spin glass 147
star graph 129

Tauberian theorem 122
time reversed Markov chain 155
total variation distance 153
transition kernel 153

unicyclic components 51

voter model 22, 181

Watts-Strogatz small world 9, 132
word usage in books 98
World Wide Web 9, 11

Yule process 135
Yule’s genera model 13, 98