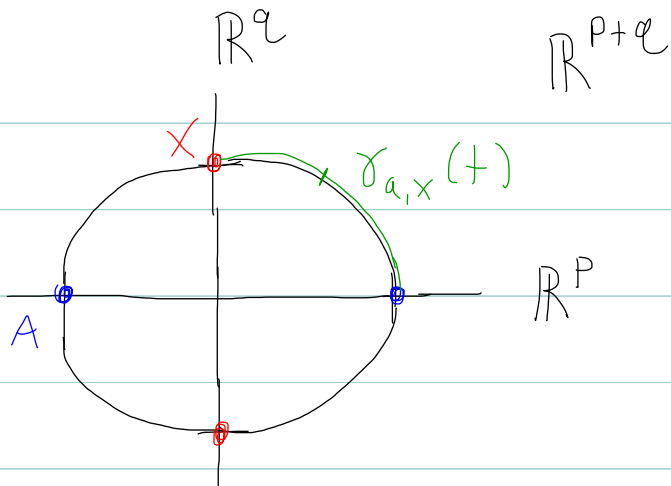


Ex 1.1

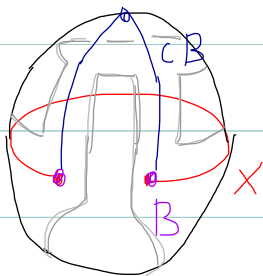


Picture for 1.4

$$M = C(S^n - X) \cup (S^n - B)$$

12

$$S^{n+1} - Y$$



$S^{n+1}$

$S^n$